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SOFA Astronomy Library  
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## PREFACE

The routines described here comprise the SOFA astronomy library. Their general appearance and coding style conforms to conventions agreed by the SOFA Review Board, and their functions, names and algorithms have been ratified by the Board. Procedures for soliciting and agreeing additions to the library are still evolving.

## PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

The SOFA routines are available in two programming languages at present: Fortran 77 and ANSI C.

Except for a single obsolete Fortran routine, which has no C equivalent, there is a one-to-one relationship between the two language versions. The naming convention is such that a SOFA routine referred to generically as "EXAMPL" exists as a Fortran subprogram `iau_EXAMPL` and a C function `iauExempl`. The calls for the two versions are very similar, with the same arguments in the same order. In a few cases, the C equivalent of a Fortran SUBROUTINE subprogram uses a return value rather than an argument.

## GENERAL PRINCIPLES

The principal function of the SOFA Astronomy Library is to provide definitive algorithms. A secondary function is to provide software suitable for convenient direct use by writers of astronomical applications.

The astronomy routines call on the SOFA vector/matrix library routines, which are separately listed.

The routines are designed to exploit the full floating-point accuracy of the machines on which they run, and not to rely on compiler optimizations. Within these constraints, the intention is that the code corresponds to the published formulation (if any).

Dates are always Julian Dates (except in calendar conversion routines) and are expressed as two double precision numbers which sum to the required value.

A distinction is made between routines that implement IAU-approved models and those that use those models to create other results. The former are referred to as "canonical models" in the preamble comments; the latter are described as "support routines".

Using the library requires knowledge of positional astronomy and time-scales. These topics are covered in "Explanatory Supplement to the Astronomical Almanac", P. Kenneth Seidelmann (ed.), University Science Books, 1992. Recent developments are documented in the journals, and references to the relevant papers are given in the SOFA code as required. The IERS Conventions are also an essential reference. The routines concerned with Earth attitude (precession-nutation etc.) are described in the SOFA document `sofa_pn.pdf`.

## ROUTINES

## Calendars

CAL2JD	Gregorian calendar to Julian Day number
EPB	Julian Date to Besselian Epoch
EPB2JD	Besselian Epoch to Julian Date
EPJ	Julian Date to Julian Epoch

EPJ2JD	Julian Epoch to Julian Date
JD2CAL	Julian Date to Gregorian year, month, day, fraction
JDCALF	Julian Date to Gregorian date for formatted output

#### Time scales

D2DTF	format 2-part JD for output
DAT	Delta(AT) (=TAI-UTC) for a given UTC date
DTDB	TDB-TT
DTF2D	encode time and date fields into 2-part JD
TAITT	TAI to TT
TAIUT1	TAI to UT1
TAIUTC	TAI to UTC
TCBTDB	TCB to TDB
TCGTT	TCG to TT
TDBTCB	TDB to TCB
TDBTT	TDB to TT
TTTAI	TT to TAI
TTTCG	TT to TCG
TTTDB	TT to TDB
TTUT1	TT to UT1
UT1TAI	UT1 to TAI
UT1TT	UT1 to TT
UT1UTC	UT1 to UTC
UTCTAI	UTC to TAI
UTCUT1	UTC to UT1

#### Earth rotation angle and sidereal time

EE00	equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2000
EE00A	equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2000A
EE00B	equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2000B
EE06A	equation of the equinoxes, IAU 2006/2000A
EECT00	equation of the equinoxes complementary terms, IAU 2000
EQEQ94	equation of the equinoxes, IAU 1994
ERA00	Earth rotation angle, IAU 2000
GMST00	Greenwich mean sidereal time, IAU 2000
GMST06	Greenwich mean sidereal time, IAU 2006
GMST82	Greenwich mean sidereal time, IAU 1982
GST00A	Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 2000A
GST00B	Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 2000B
GST06	Greenwich apparent ST, IAU 2006, given NPB matrix
GST06A	Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 2006/2000A
GST94	Greenwich apparent sidereal time, IAU 1994

#### Ephemerides (limited precision)

EPV00	Earth position and velocity
PLAN94	major-planet position and velocity

#### Precession, nutation, polar motion

BI00	frame bias components, IAU 2000
BP00	frame bias and precession matrices, IAU 2000
BP06	frame bias and precession matrices, IAU 2006
BPN2XY	extract CIP X,Y coordinates from NPB matrix
C2I00A	celestial-to-intermediate matrix, IAU 2000A
C2I00B	celestial-to-intermediate matrix, IAU 2000B
C2I06A	celestial-to-intermediate matrix, IAU 2006/2000A
C2IBPN	celestial-to-intermediate matrix, given NPB matrix, IAU 2000
C2IXY	celestial-to-intermediate matrix, given X,Y, IAU 2000
C2IXYS	celestial-to-intermediate matrix, given X,Y and s
C2T00A	celestial-to-terrestrial matrix, IAU 2000A
C2T00B	celestial-to-terrestrial matrix, IAU 2000B
C2T06A	celestial-to-terrestrial matrix, IAU 2006/2000A
C2TCIO	form CIO-based celestial-to-terrestrial matrix
C2TEQX	form equinox-based celestial-to-terrestrial matrix
C2TPE	celestial-to-terrestrial matrix given nutation, IAU 2000
C2TXY	celestial-to-terrestrial matrix given CIP, IAU 2000
EO06A	equation of the origins, IAU 2006/2000A
EORS	equation of the origins, given NPB matrix and s
FW2M	Fukushima-Williams angles to r-matrix
FW2XY	Fukushima-Williams angles to X,Y

NUM00A nutation matrix, IAU 2000A  
 NUM00B nutation matrix, IAU 2000B  
 NUM06A nutation matrix, IAU 2006/2000A  
 NUMAT form nutation matrix  
 NUT00A nutation, IAU 2000A  
 NUT00B nutation, IAU 2000B  
 NUT06A nutation, IAU 2006/2000A  
 NUT80 nutation, IAU 1980  
 NUTM80 nutation matrix, IAU 1980  
 OBL06 mean obliquity, IAU 2006  
 OBL80 mean obliquity, IAU 1980  
 PB06 zeta,z,theta precession angles, IAU 2006, including bias  
 PFW06 bias-precession Fukushima-Williams angles, IAU 2006  
 PMAT00 precession matrix (including frame bias), IAU 2000  
 PMAT06 PB matrix, IAU 2006  
 PMAT76 precession matrix, IAU 1976  
 PN00 bias/precession/nutation results, IAU 2000  
 PN00A bias/precession/nutation, IAU 2000A  
 PN00B bias/precession/nutation, IAU 2000B  
 PN06 bias/precession/nutation results, IAU 2006  
 PN06A bias/precession/nutation results, IAU 2006/2000A  
 PNM00A classical NPB matrix, IAU 2000A  
 PNM00B classical NPB matrix, IAU 2000B  
 PNM06A classical NPB matrix, IAU 2006/2000A  
 PNM80 precession/nutation matrix, IAU 1976/1980  
 P06E precession angles, IAU 2006, equinox based  
 POM00 polar motion matrix  
 PR00 IAU 2000 precession adjustments  
 PREC76 accumulated precession angles, IAU 1976  
 S00 the CIO locator  $s$ , given X,Y, IAU 2000A  
 S00A the CIO locator  $s$ , IAU 2000A  
 S00B the CIO locator  $s$ , IAU 2000B  
 S06 the CIO locator  $s$ , given X,Y, IAU 2006  
 S06A the CIO locator  $s$ , IAU 2006/2000A  
 SP00 the TIO locator  $s'$ , IERS 2003  
 XY06 CIP, IAU 2006/2000A, from series  
 XYS00A CIP and  $s$ , IAU 2000A  
 XYS00B CIP and  $s$ , IAU 2000B  
 XYS06A CIP and  $s$ , IAU 2006/2000A

Fundamental arguments for nutation etc.

FAD03 mean elongation of the Moon from the Sun  
 FAE03 mean longitude of Earth  
 FAF03 mean argument of the latitude of the Moon  
 FAJU03 mean longitude of Jupiter  
 FAL03 mean anomaly of the Moon  
 FALP03 mean anomaly of the Sun  
 FAMA03 mean longitude of Mars  
 FAME03 mean longitude of Mercury  
 FANE03 mean longitude of Neptune  
 FAOM03 mean longitude of the Moon's ascending node  
 FAPA03 general accumulated precession in longitude  
 FASA03 mean longitude of Saturn  
 FAUR03 mean longitude of Uranus  
 FAVE03 mean longitude of Venus

Star space motion

PVSTAR space motion pv-vector to star catalog data  
 STARPV star catalog data to space motion pv-vector

Star catalog conversions

FK52H transform FK5 star data into the Hipparcos system  
 FK5HIP FK5 to Hipparcos rotation and spin  
 FK5HZ FK5 to Hipparcos assuming zero Hipparcos proper motion  
 H2FK5 transform Hipparcos star data into the FK5 system  
 HFK5Z Hipparcos to FK5 assuming zero Hipparcos proper motion  
 STARPM proper motion between two epochs

Geodetic/geocentric

EFORM        a,f for a nominated Earth reference ellipsoid  
 GC2GD        geocentric to geodetic for a nominated ellipsoid  
 GC2GDE       geocentric to geodetic given ellipsoid a,f  
 GD2GC        geodetic to geocentric for a nominated ellipsoid  
 GD2GCE       geodetic to geocentric given ellipsoid a,f

Obsolete

C2TCEO       former name of C2TCIO

CALLS: FORTRAN VERSION

CALL iau\_BI00    ( DPSIBI, DEPSBI, DRA )  
 CALL iau\_BP00    ( DATE1, DATE2, RB, RP, RBP )  
 CALL iau\_BP06    ( DATE1, DATE2, RB, RP, RBP )  
 CALL iau\_BPN2XY ( RBPB, X, Y )  
 CALL iau\_C2I00A ( DATE1, DATE2, RC2I )  
 CALL iau\_C2I00B ( DATE1, DATE2, RC2I )  
 CALL iau\_C2I06A ( DATE1, DATE2, RC2I )  
 CALL iau\_C2IBPN ( DATE1, DATE2, RBPB, RC2I )  
 CALL iau\_C2IXY    ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, RC2I )  
 CALL iau\_C2IXYS ( X, Y, S, RC2I )  
 CALL iau\_C2T00A ( TTA, TTb, UTA, UTb, XP, YP, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_C2T00B ( TTA, TTb, UTA, UTb, XP, YP, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_C2T06A ( TTA, TTb, UTA, UTb, XP, YP, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_C2TCEO ( RC2I, ERA, RPOM, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_C2TCIO ( RC2I, ERA, RPOM, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_C2TEQX ( RBPB, GST, RPOM, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_C2TPE    ( TTA, TTb, UTA, UTb, DPSI, DEPS, XP, YP, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_C2TXY    ( TTA, TTb, UTA, UTb, X, Y, XP, YP, RC2T )  
 CALL iau\_CAL2JD ( IY, IM, ID, DJM0, DJM, J )  
 CALL iau\_D2DTF    ( SCALE, NDP, D1, D2, IY, IM, ID, IHMSF, J )  
 CALL iau\_DAT      ( IY, IM, ID, FD, DELTAT, J )  
 D = iau\_DTDB     ( DATE1, DATE2, UT, ELONG, U, V )  
 CALL iau\_DTF2D    ( SCALE, IY, IM, ID, IHR, IMN, SEC, D1, D2, J )  
 D = iau\_EE00      ( DATE1, DATE2, EPSA, DPSI )  
 D = iau\_EE00A     ( DATE1, DATE2 )  
 D = iau\_EE00B     ( DATE1, DATE2 )  
 D = iau\_EE06A     ( DATE1, DATE2 )  
 D = iau\_EECT00    ( DATE1, DATE2 )  
 CALL iau\_EFORM    ( N, A, F, J )  
 D = iau\_EO06A     ( DATE1, DATE2 )  
 D = iau\_EORS      ( RNPB, S )  
 D = iau\_EPB       ( DJ1, DJ2 )  
 CALL iau\_EPB2JD   ( EPB, DJM0, DJM )  
 D = iau\_EPJ       ( DJ1, DJ2 )  
 CALL iau\_EPJ2JD   ( EPJ, DJM0, DJM )  
 CALL iau\_EPV00    ( DJ1, DJ2, PVH, PVB, J )  
 D = iau\_EQEQ94    ( DATE1, DATE2 )  
 D = iau\_ERA00     ( DJ1, DJ2 )  
 D = iau\_FAD03     ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAE03     ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAF03     ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAJU03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAL03     ( T )  
 D = iau\_FALP03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAMA03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAME03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FANE03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAOM03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAPA03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FASA03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAUR03    ( T )  
 D = iau\_FAVE03    ( T )  
 CALL iau\_FK52H    ( R5, D5, DR5, DD5, PX5, RV5,  
 :                    RH, DH, DRH, DDH, PXH, RVH )  
 CALL iau\_FK5HIP    ( R5H, S5H )  
 CALL iau\_FK5HZ     ( R5, D5, DATE1, DATE2, RH, DH )  
 CALL iau\_FW2M      ( GAMB, PHIB, PSI, EPS, R )  
 CALL iau\_FW2XY     ( GAMB, PHIB, PSI, EPS, X, Y )  
 CALL iau\_GC2GD    ( N, XYZ, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, J )

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CALL iau_GC2GDE ( A, F, XYZ, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, J )
CALL iau_GD2GC ( N, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, XYZ, J )
CALL iau_GD2GCE ( A, F, ELONG, PHI, HEIGHT, XYZ, J )
D = iau_GMST00 ( UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB )
D = iau_GMST06 ( UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB )
D = iau_GMST82 ( UTA, UTB )
D = iau_GST00A ( UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB )
D = iau_GST00B ( UTA, UTB )
D = iau_GST06 ( UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB, RNPB )
D = iau_GST06A ( UTA, UTB, TTA, TTB )
D = iau_GST94 ( UTA, UTB )
CALL iau_H2FK5 ( RH, DH, DRH, DDH, PXH, RVH,
: R5, D5, DR5, DD5, PX5, RV5 )
CALL iau_HFK5Z ( RH, DH, DATE1, DATE2, R5, D5, DR5, DD5 )
CALL iau_JD2CAL ( DJ1, DJ2, IY, IM, ID, FD, J )
CALL iau_JDCALF ( NDP, DJ1, DJ2, IYMD, J )
CALL iau_NUM00A ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN )
CALL iau_NUM00B ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN )
CALL iau_NUM06A ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN )
CALL iau_NUMAT ( EPSA, DPSI, DEPS, RMATN )
CALL iau_NUT00A ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS )
CALL iau_NUT00B ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS )
CALL iau_NUT06A ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS )
CALL iau_NUT80 ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS )
CALL iau_NUTM80 ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATN )
D = iau_OBL06 ( DATE1, DATE2 )
D = iau_OBL80 ( DATE1, DATE2 )
CALL iau_PB06 ( DATE1, DATE2, BZETA, BZ, BTHETA )
CALL iau_PFW06 ( DATE1, DATE2, GAMB, PHIB, PSIB, EPSA )
CALL iau_PLAN94 ( DATE1, DATE2, NP, PV, J )
CALL iau_PMAT00 ( DATE1, DATE2, RBP )
CALL iau_PMAT06 ( DATE1, DATE2, RBP )
CALL iau_PMAT76 ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATP )
CALL iau_PN00 ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS,
: EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PN00A ( DATE1, DATE2,
: DPSI, DEPS, EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PN00B ( DATE1, DATE2,
: DPSI, DEPS, EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PN06 ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSI, DEPS,
: EPSA, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PN06A ( DATE1, DATE2,
: DPSI, DEPS, RB, RP, RBP, RN, RBPN )
CALL iau_PNM00A ( DATE1, DATE2, RBPN )
CALL iau_PNM00B ( DATE1, DATE2, RBPN )
CALL iau_PNM06A ( DATE1, DATE2, RNPB )
CALL iau_PNM80 ( DATE1, DATE2, RMATPN )
CALL iau_P06E ( DATE1, DATE2,
: EPS0, PSIA, OMA, BPA, BQA, PIA, BPIA,
: EPSA, CHIA, ZA, ZETAA, THETAA, PA, GAM, PHI, PSI )
CALL iau_POM00 ( XP, YP, SP, RPOM )
CALL iau_PR00 ( DATE1, DATE2, DPSIPR, DEPSPR )
CALL iau_PREC76 ( EP01, EP02, EP11, EP12, ZETA, Z, THETA )
CALL iau_PVSTAR ( PV, RA, DEC, PMR, PMD, PX, RV, J )
D = iau_S00 ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y )
D = iau_S00A ( DATE1, DATE2 )
D = iau_S00B ( DATE1, DATE2 )
D = iau_S06 ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y )
D = iau_S06A ( DATE1, DATE2 )
D = iau_SP00 ( DATE1, DATE2 )
CALL iau_STARPM ( RA1, DEC1, PMR1, PMD1, PX1, RV1,
: EP1A, EP1B, EP2A, EP2B,
: RA2, DEC2, PMR2, PMD2, PX2, RV2, J )
CALL iau_STARPV ( RA, DEC, PMR, PMD, PX, RV, PV, J )
CALL iau_TAI TT ( TAI1, TAI2, TT1, TT2, J )
CALL iau_TAIUT1 ( TAI1, TAI2, DTA, UT11, UT12, J )
CALL iau_TAIUTC ( TAI1, TAI2, UTC1, UTC2, J )
CALL iau_TCBTDB ( TCB1, TCB2, TDB1, TDB2, J )
CALL iau_TCGTT ( TCG1, TCG2, TT1, TT2, J )
CALL iau_TDBTDB ( TDB1, TDB2, TCB1, TCB2, J )
CALL iau_TDBTT ( TDB1, TDB2, DTR, TT1, TT2, J )
CALL iau_TTTAI ( TT1, TT2, TAI1, TAI2, J )
CALL iau_TTTTCG ( TT1, TT2, TCG1, TCG2, J )

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CALL iau_TTTDB ( TT1, TT2, DTR, TDB1, TDB2, J )
CALL iau_TTUT1 ( TT1, TT2, DT, UT11, UT12, J )
CALL iau_UT1TAI ( UT11, UT12, TAI1, TAI2, J )
CALL iau_UT1TT ( UT11, UT12, DT, TT1, TT2, J )
CALL iau_UT1UTC ( UT11, UT12, DUT, UTC1, UTC2, J )
CALL iau_UTCTAI ( UTC1, UTC2, DTA, TAI1, TAI2, J )
CALL iau_UTCUT1 ( UTC1, UTC2, DUT, UT11, UT12, J )
CALL iau_XY06 ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y )
CALL iau_XYS00A ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, S )
CALL iau_XYS00B ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, S )
CALL iau_XYS06A ( DATE1, DATE2, X, Y, S )

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CALLS: C VERSION

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iauBi00 ( &dpsibi, &depsbi, &dra );
iauBp00 ( datel, date2, rb, rp, rbp );
iauBp06 ( datel, date2, rb, rp, rbp );
iauBpn2xy ( rbpn, &x, &y );
iauC2i00a ( datel, date2, rc2i );
iauC2i00b ( datel, date2, rc2i );
iauC2i06a ( datel, date2, rc2i );
iauC2ibpn ( datel, date2, rbpn, rc2i );
iauC2ixy ( datel, date2, x, y, rc2i );
iauC2ixys ( x, y, s, rc2i );
iauC2t00a ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, xp, yp, rc2t );
iauC2t00b ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, xp, yp, rc2t );
iauC2t06a ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, xp, yp, rc2t );
iauC2tcio ( rc2i, era, rpom, rc2t );
iauC2teqx ( rbpn, gst, rpom, rc2t );
iauC2tpe ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, dpsu, deps, xp, yp, rc2t );
iauC2txy ( tta, ttb, uta, utb, x, y, xp, yp, rc2t );
i = iauCal2jd ( iy, im, id, &djm0, &djm );
i = iauD2dtf ( scale, ndp, d1, d2, &iy, &im, &id, ihmsf );

i = iauDat ( iy, im, id, fd, &deltat );
d = iauDtdb ( datel, date2, ut, elong, u, v );
i = iauDtf2d ( scale, iy, im, id, ihr, imm, sec, &d1, &d2 );
d = iauEe00 ( datel, date2, epsa, dpsu );
d = iauEe00a ( datel, date2 );
d = iauEe00b ( datel, date2 );
d = iauEe06 ( datel, date2 );
d = iauEect00 ( datel, date2 );
i = iauEform ( n, &a, &f );
d = iauEo06 ( datel, date2 );
d = iauEors ( rnpb, s );
d = iauEpb ( dj1, dj2 );
iauEpb2jd ( epb, &djm0, &djm );
d = iauEpj ( dj1, dj2 );
iauEpj2jd ( epj, &djm0, &djm );
i = iauEpv00 ( dj1, dj2, pvh, pvh );
d = iauEpeq94 ( datel, date2 );
d = iauEra00 ( dj1, dj2 );
d = iauFad03 ( t );
d = iauFae03 ( t );
d = iauFaf03 ( t );
d = iauFaju03 ( t );
d = iauFal03 ( t );
d = iauFalp03 ( t );
d = iauFama03 ( t );
d = iauFame03 ( t );
d = iauFane03 ( t );
d = iauFaom03 ( t );
d = iauFapa03 ( t );
d = iauFasa03 ( t );
d = iauFaur03 ( t );
d = iauFave03 ( t );
iauFk52h ( r5, d5, dr5, dd5, px5, rv5,
&rh, &dh, &drh, &ddh, &pxh, &rvh );
iauFk5hip ( r5h, s5h );
iauFk5hz ( r5, d5, datel, date2, &rh, &dh );
iauFw2m ( gamb, phib, psi, eps, r );
iauFw2xy ( gamb, phib, psi, eps, &x, &y );

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i = iauGc2gd ( n, xyz, &elong, &phi, &height );
i = iauGc2gde ( a, f, xyz, &elong, &phi, &height );
i = iauGd2gc ( n, elong, phi, height, xyz );
i = iauGd2gce ( a, f, elong, phi, height, xyz );
d = iauGmst00 ( uta, utb, tta, ttb );
d = iauGmst06 ( uta, utb, tta, ttb );
d = iauGmst82 ( uta, utb );
d = iauGst00a ( uta, utb, tta, ttb );
d = iauGst00b ( uta, utb );
d = iauGst06 ( uta, utb, tta, ttb, rnpb );
d = iauGst06a ( uta, utb, tta, ttb );
d = iauGst94 ( uta, utb );
    iauH2fk5 ( rh, dh, drh, ddh, pxh, rvh,
              &r5, &d5, &dr5, &dd5, &px5, &rv5 );
    iauHfk5z ( rh, dh, datel, date2,
              &r5, &d5, &dr5, &dd5 );
i = iauJd2cal ( dj1, dj2, &iy, &im, &id, &fd );
i = iauJdcalf ( ndp, dj1, dj2, iymdf );
    iauNum00a ( datel, date2, rmatn );
    iauNum00b ( datel, date2, rmatn );
    iauNum06a ( datel, date2, rmatn );
    iauNumat ( epsa, dpsi, deps, rmatn );
    iauNut00a ( datel, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
    iauNut00b ( datel, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
    iauNut06a ( datel, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
    iauNut80 ( datel, date2, &dpsi, &deps );
    iauNutm80 ( datel, date2, rmatn );
d = iauObl06 ( datel, date2 );
d = iauObl80 ( datel, date2 );
    iauPb06 ( datel, date2, &bzeta, &bz, &btheta );
    iauPfw06 ( datel, date2, &gamb, &phib, &psib, &epsa );
i = iauPlan94 ( datel, date2, np, pv );
    iauPmat00 ( datel, date2, rbp );
    iauPmat06 ( datel, date2, rbp );
    iauPmat76 ( datel, date2, rmatp );
    iauPn00 ( datel, date2, dpsi, deps,
            &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn );
    iauPn00a ( datel, date2,
            &dpsi, &deps, &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn );
    iauPn00b ( datel, date2,
            &dpsi, &deps, &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn );
    iauPn06 ( datel, date2, dpsi, deps,
            &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn );
    iauPn06a ( datel, date2,
            &dpsi, &deps, &epsa, rb, rp, rbp, rn, rbpn );
    iauPnm00a ( datel, date2, rbpn );
    iauPnm00b ( datel, date2, rbpn );
    iauPnm06a ( datel, date2, rnpb );
    iauPnm80 ( datel, date2, rmatpn );
    iauP06e ( datel, date2,
            &eps0, &psia, &oma, &bpa, &bqa, &pia, &bpia,
            &epsa, &chia, &za, &zetaa, &thetaa, &pa,
            &gam, &phi, &psi );
    iauPom00 ( xp, yp, sp, rpom );
    iauPr00 ( datel, date2, &dpsipr, &depspr );
    iauPrec76 ( ep01, ep02, ep11, ep12, &zeta, &z, &theta );
i = iauPvstar ( pv, &ra, &dec, &pmr, &pmd, &px, &rv );
d = iauS00 ( datel, date2, x, y );
d = iauS00a ( datel, date2 );
d = iauS00b ( datel, date2 );
d = iauS06 ( datel, date2, x, y );
d = iauS06a ( datel, date2 );
d = iauSp00 ( datel, date2 );
i = iauStarpm ( ral, decl, pmr1, pmd1, px1, rv1,
              epla, eplb, ep2a, ep2b,
              &ra2, &dec2, &pmr2, &pmd2, &px2, &rv2 );
i = iauStarpv ( ra, dec, pmr, pmd, px, rv, pv );
i = iauTaitt ( tai1, tai2, &tt1, &tt2 );
i = iauTaiut1 ( tai1, tai2, dta, &ut11, &ut12 );
i = iauTaiutc ( tai1, tai2, &utc1, &utc2 );
i = iauTcbtdb ( tcb1, tcb2, &tdb1, &tdb2 );
i = iauTcgtt ( tcg1, tcg2, &tt1, &tt2 );
i = iauTdbtcb ( tdb1, tdb2, &tcb1, &tcb2 );

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i = iauTdbtt ( tdb1, tdb2, dtr, &tt1, &tt2 );
i = iauTttai ( tt1, tt2, &tail, &tai2 );
i = iauTttcg ( tt1, tt2, &tcg1, &tcg2 );
i = iauTttdb ( tt1, tt2, dtr, &tdb1, &tdb2 );
i = iauTttut1 ( tt1, tt2, dt, &ut11, &ut12 );
i = iauUtltai ( ut11, ut12, &tail, &tai2 );
i = iauUtltt ( ut11, ut12, dt, &tt1, &tt2 );
i = iauUtlutc ( ut11, ut12, dut, &utc1, &utc2 );
i = iauUtctai ( utc1, utc2, dta, &tail, &tai2 );
i = iauUtcut1 ( utc1, utc2, dut, &ut11, &ut12 );
    iauXy06 ( date1, date2, &x, &y );
    iauXys00a ( date1, date2, &x, &y, &s );
    iauXys00b ( date1, date2, &x, &y, &s );
    iauXys06a ( date1, date2, &x, &y, &s );
```